Alkali Activated Materials and Geopolymers: Sustainable Construction Materials and Ceramics Made Under Ambient Conditions

Calabria, Italy 28 May – 2 June 2023

ISBN: 978-1-7138-9203-8

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571

Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2023) by Engineering Conferences International All rights reserved.

Printed with permission by Curran Associates, Inc. (2025)

For permission requests, please contact Engineering Conferences International at the address below.

Engineering Conferences International 32 Broadway, Suite 314 New York, NY 10004 USA

Phone: (212) 514-6760 Fax: (212) 514-6030

info@engconfintl.org

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc. 57 Morehouse Lane Red Hook, NY 12571 USA Phone: 845-758-0400 Fax: 845-758-2633 Email: curran@proceedings.com Web: www.proceedings.com

Monday, May 29, 2023

07:30 - 09:00	Breakfast buffet	
	Session 1: Fundamental Chemistry Session Chair: Waltraud M. Kriven	
09:00 – 09:40	KEYNOTECurrent knowledge of geopolymers and AAMs networkAngel Palomo, Eduardo Torroja" Institute (CSIC), Madrid, Spain1Cristina Leonelli, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy	
09:40 – 10:00	Designing alkali-activated materials based on the precursor volume fraction and molar concentration of activator Vlastimil Bílek Jr., Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic	
10:00 – 10:20	Exploration of the phase composition of activated calcined clay-slag 3 mixtures using ²⁷ Al and ²⁹ Si MAS NMR spectroscopy Souayfan Faten, Ecole Centrale de Nantes, France	
10:20 – 10:50	Coffee break	
10:50 – 11:10	The origin of the acceleration period in alkali-activated fly ash4Luiz Miranda de Lima, TU Delft, Netherlands4	
11:10 – 11:30	Metakaolin particle size reduction and geopolymer composite modeling for higher strength Waltraud M. Kriven, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA	5
11:30 – 12:00	Discussion	
12:00 – 14:00	Lunch	
	Session 1: Fundamental Chemistry (continued) Session Chair: Raudhatul Islam Chaerun	
14:00 – 14:40	KEYNOTE Organic ligands improve the reactivity of aluminosilicate precursors and accelerate AAM hardening Juho Yliniemi, University of Oulu, Finland	
14:40 – 15:00	Acid attacks on metakaolin based-geopolymers with recycled corundum: A study focused on the role of anions by NMR characterization Giovanni Dal Poggetto, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy	7
15:00 – 15:40	Coffee break	

Monday, May 29, 2023 (continued)

<u>Session 2: Composites</u> Session Chairs: Rania Derouiche & David Markusík

15:40 – 16:20	KEYNOTERecent developments in geopolymer composites and their potential applications8Waltraud M. Kriven, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA8	3
16:20 – 16:40	On the use of varied natural fibers as sustainable sources to tailor highly efficient geopolymer composite materials Ana Carolina Trindade, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA	
16:40 – 17:00	Recent advances on the mechanical properties of geopolymers through th design of hybrid particulate-fiber reinforced composites Ana Carolina Trindade, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA	e
17:00 – 17:20	Development of gamma-ray and neutron radiation shielding using geopolymer-particulate composites Alexander Fields, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA	10
17:20 – 17:40	Discussion	
17:40 – 19:30	Networking / Time for leisure	
19:30 – 21:00	Dinner	

9

Tuesday, May 30, 2023

07:30 – 09:00	Breakfast buffet	
	Session 3: Cement/Concrete Performance Session Chairs: Johanna Laukkanen and Byoungkwan Kim	
09:00 – 10:00	KEYNOTE Ancient binders before and after Roman "Opus Caementicium" Gilberto Artioli, University di Padova, Italy	11
10:00 – 10:20	Success story of alkali-activated high calcium oxide fly ash concrete handling for cast in-situ road construction Nawamonwan Sirima, Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand	12
10:20 – 10:40	Geopolymer mortar with flash-calcined dredged sediment Ali Alloul, IMT NORD EUROPE, France 13	
10:40 – 11:10	Coffee break	
11:10 – 11:30	Sustainability and multifunctionality for next-generation construction materials Michael Di Mare, École de Technologie Supérieure, Canada	14
11:30 – 11:50	Valorisation of Moroccan clays in geopolymer binders Anass El-Khomsi, INCER, France	
12:00 – 14:00	Lunch	
	Session 4: Other Applications Session Chairs: Farnaz Aghabeyk and Alexander Fields	
14:00 – 14:40	KEYNOTE Functional inorganic geopolymer coatings for different applications Ameni Gharzouni, IRCER, UMR CNRS, France	15
14:40 – 15:00	Ash beneficiation for the enhancement of electrical transmission infrastructure Kelley Reynolds-Clausen, Eskom Holdings SOC Ltd, South Africa	16
15:00 – 15:20	Fire resistant materials based on argilite or metakaolin as a refractory geopolymer Sylvie Rossignol, IRCER UMR CNRS 7315, France	17
15:20 – 15:40	Discussion	
15:40 – 16:10	Coffee break	

Tuesday, May 30, 2023 (continued)

	Session 5: Industrial Application/Standards Session Chairs: Yangmei Yu
16:10 – 16:50	KEYNOTE The use of alkali activated materials in mining Applications 18 Cyril Attwell, ARC Innovations, South Africa
16:50 – 17:10	Geopolymer based brake pads Enrico Casamassa, RAICAM Company, Italy 19
17:10 – 17:30	SMART geopolymers, an ERA-MIN project Silviana Onisei, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium 20
	Flash Poster Presentation Session Chairs: Prihutami Pramesti and Ali Alloul
17:30 – 18:15	Posters from 101 to 110 (included) will be presented with 1 to 3 slides in 5 min.
18:15 – 19:30	Poster Session (All the posters will be discussed in the two poster sessions)
19:30 – 21:00	Dinner

Wednesday, May 31, 2023

07.30 - 09.00	Breakfast	
	Session 8: Waste/Sorbents Session Chairs: Giovanni Dal Poggetto and Ivana Krajnovic	
09:00 – 09:40	KEYNOTE Alkali-activated material used for immobilization of mine wastewater concentrate Minna Sarkkinen, Tapojärvi, Finland	1
09:40 – 10:00	Impact of calcium hydroxide on physical characteristics and leaching stability of metakaolin-based geopolymer waste form containing radioactive borate waste Byoungkwan Kim, Pohang University of Science and Technology (POSTECH), South Korea	22
10:00 – 10:20	Development of geopolymer materials for sustainable design Laura Ricciotti, University of Campania, Italy	1
10:20 – 10:50	Coffee break	
10:50 – 11:10	A novel management concept for reverse osmosis reject waters: immobilization into alkali-activated aluminosilicate matrix Sima Kamali, University of Oulu, Finland	24
11:10 – 11:30	Uptake of nickel with alkali-activated materials from mining wastewaters Johanna Laukkanen, University of Oulu, Finland	25
11:30 – 11:50	Reactive metal/graphene oxide doping to fabricate porous geopolymers for arsenic removal Waltraud M. Kriven, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA	26
11:50 – 12:10	Discussion	
12:30 – 14:00	Lunch	
	Session 8: Waste/Sorbents (continued) Session Chairs: Hyeonseok Jee & Giulia Tameni	
14:00 – 14:40	KEYNOTEGeopolymers adsorbents: Production and useElettra Papa, CNR-ISSMC (former ISTEC), Italy27	
14:40 – 15:00	Elaboration of geopolymer binders from phosphate mining waste rocks and their application in immobilizing simulated radionuclides Cs and Sr Sanae Sbi, University of Mohammed VI Polytechnic, Morocco	28
15:00 – 15:20	Adsorption and desorption of ammonium by the novel porous geopolymer granules Yangmei Yu, University of Oulu, Finland	29

Wednesday, May 31, 2023 (continued)

15:20 – 15:40	Containment of Group 1 molten chloride salt using an amorphous self- healing geopolymer composite Patrick Keane, University of South Australia, Australia
15:40 – 16:00	Effect of precursor and activator type on effectiveness of lignosulfonate plasticizer in alkali-activated materials David Markusík, Brno University of Technology, Czech Republic
16:00 – 16:30	Coffee break
16:30 – 17:30	ROUND TABLE: "Why geopolymers are key components of a sustainable world" Moderator: Waltraud M. Kriven Presenters: Cyril Attwell, Aldo R. Boccaccini, Claudio Ferone, Cristina Leonelli, Tero Luukkonen, Sylvie Rossignol.
	<u>Flash Poster Presentation</u> Session Chairs: Luiz Miranda De Lima & Gulsen Nazerian
17:30 – 18:15	Posters from 111 to 121 (included) will be presented with 1 to 3 slides in 5 min.
17:30 – 19:30	Poster Session (All the posters will be discussed in the two Poster Sessions)
19:30 – 21:30	Conference Banquet

Thursday, June 1, 2023

07:30 - 09:00	Breakfast	
	<u>Session 9: Valorisation/Raw Materials</u> Session Chairs: Michael Di Mare and Sima Kamali	
09:00 – 09:40	KEYNOTEAlkali activation for management of construction and demolition wastescoming from earthquake32Isabella Lancellotti, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy	
09:40 – 10:00	Effect of the progressive substitution of metakaolinite by metallurgical residues on the properties of phosphate cementitious materials33Rania Derouiche, Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), Belgium	
10:00 – 10:20	Development of one-part geopolymers based on industrial wasteRebecca Willson-Levy, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Israel34	
10:20 – 10:50	Coffee break	
10:50 – 11:10	Recycling of electric arc furnace slag from hydrogen-based iron production3in cementitious binders3Vitalii Ponomar, University of Oulu, Finland	5
11:10 – 11:30	Modifying of expansive clay soils using alkali activated ESKOM dump ash36Phenyo Mvuyana, ESKOM, South Africa36	
11:30 – 11:50	New alkali-activated materials from extensive use of waste glass Giulia Tameni, University of Padova, Italy	
11:50 – 12:10	Alkali activated binders based on municipal solid waste Incineration bottom ash38Alex Maldonado-Alameda, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain38	
12:10 – 12:30	The investigation of the potential of municipal solid waste incineration (MSWI) fly ash as a mineral resource39Farnaz Aghabeyk, TU Delft, Netherlands39	
12:30 – 14:00	Lunch	
14:00 - 20:00	Technical Excursion	
20:15	Dinner	

Friday, June 2, 2023

07:30 - 09:00	Breakfast	
	Session 9: Valorisation/Raw Materials (continued) Session Chairs: Patrick Keane & Fabio Oliveira	
09:00 – 09:40	KEYNOTESynthetic precursor to make alkali activated cementsAna Fernández-Jiménez, IETcc-CSIC, Spain40	
09:40 – 10:00	Influence of the type of alkaline activator on the reactions and mechanical properties of autoclaved bauxite residue-based monoliths Fábio Oliveira, KU Leuven, Belgium	41
10:00 – 10:50	Coffee Break	
10:50 – 11:10	Mercury and cadmium immobilization in potassium-activated geopolymer: the effect of mixing design and heavy metals concentration Pramesti Prihutami, Hokkaido University, Japan	42
11:10 – 11:30	Utilisation of Cs-contaminated Fukushima soil as natural pozzolan for embedding into k-alkali activated materials Raudhatul Islam Chaerun, Hokkaido University, Japan	43
11:30 – 12:00	Discussion and closing remarks from the conference chairs	
12:00 – 14:00	Lunch and departures	

Poster Presentations

1.	On the effect of foaming agents on the porous structure and zeolite content of cerami foams produced by geopolymer gel conversion Claudio Ferone, University Parthenope of Naples, Italy	С	44
2.	The effect of nano-silica on the performance of geopolymer concrete reinforced with polypropylene fiber Fadi Althoey, Najran University, Saudi Arabia	45	
3.	Cork powdery industrial waste in metakaolin–geopolymer matrixGiovanni Dal Poggetto, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia (UNIMORE), Italy46		
4.	Textile reinforced cementitious composites with natural fibers and non-traditional cements – treatment of the fibers to reduce their swelling in water Gulsen Nazerian, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium	47	
5.	Insights on atomic ordering and reaction kinetics via i <i>n situ</i> X-ray pair distribution function: High calcium vs low calcium systems Hyeonseok Jee, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA	48	
6.	Foundry sand alkali activation for sustainable construction49Isabella Lancellotti, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy49		
7.	Shrinkage of alkali-activated mortars intended for concrete repairIvana Krajnović, Ghent University, Belgium50		
8.	Optimization of process parameters for the synthesis of geopolymer binders Aldo R. Boccaccini, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany 51	I	
9.	EXCEED Route: Lithium mining residues as secondary resources for construction materials through alkali activation Priyadharshini Perumal, University of Oulu, Finland	52	
10.	WITHDRAWN		
11.	Antennas and absorbing materials based on geopolymers53Sylvie Rossignol, Limoges, France		
12.	AshCycle Project: Recovery of valuable components and preparation of alkali- activated materials from municipal solid waste, biomass, and sewage sludge ashes Tero Luukkonen, University of Oulu, Finland	54	
13.	Class C fly ash activated by low alkalinity activator with controlled setting Weiliang Gong, Vitreous State Laboratory, Catholic University of America, USA 5	5	
14.	KEOPS project: Research on sustainable high-added value alkali-activated concretes based on industrial waste Alex Maldonado-Alameda, CETIM, Spain	56	
15.	Evaluation of mechanically activated kaolin as alkali-activated material precursor Alex Maldonado-Alameda, CETIM, Spain	57	7